

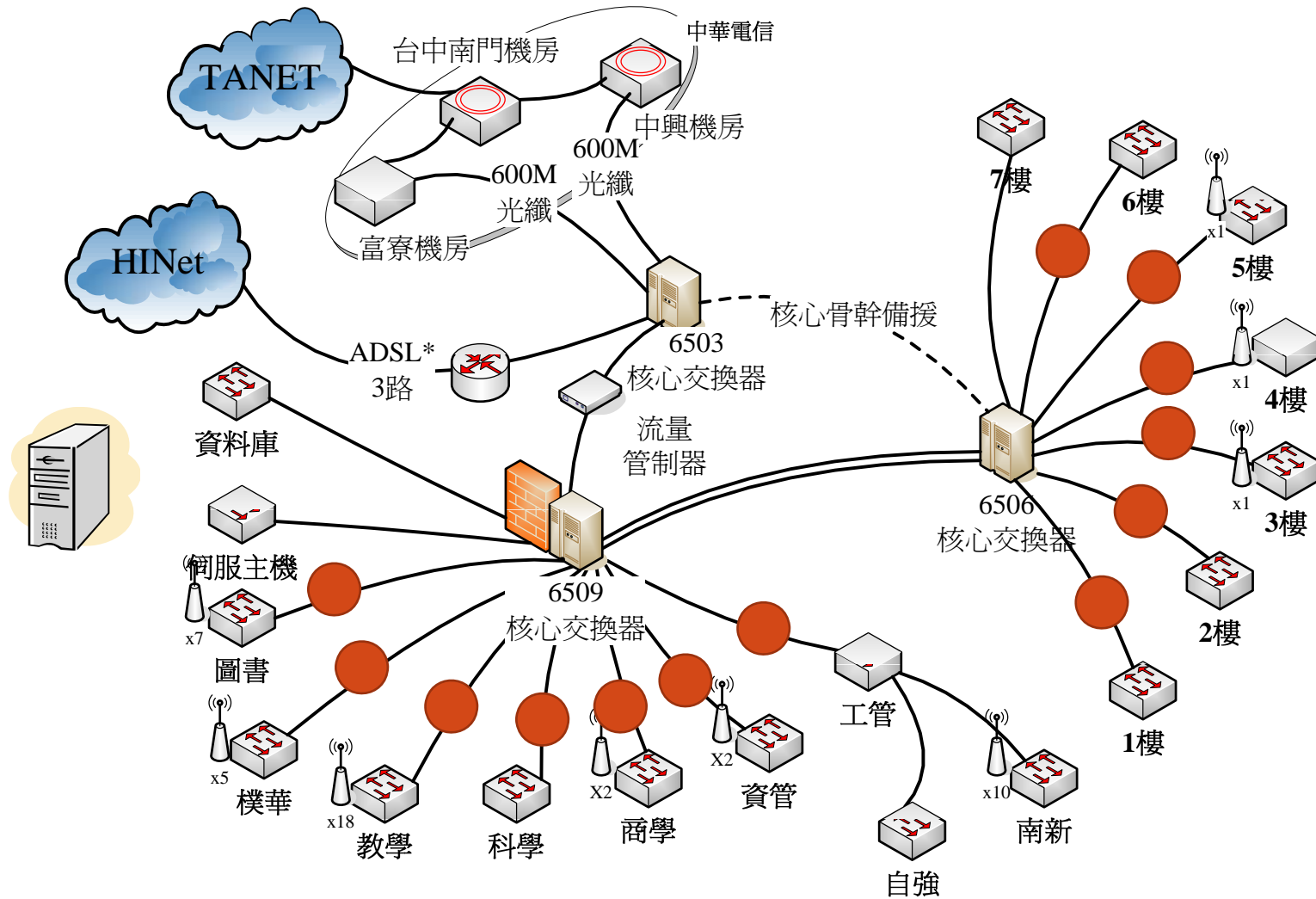
# 網管系統開發經驗分享

報告人:邱仁成

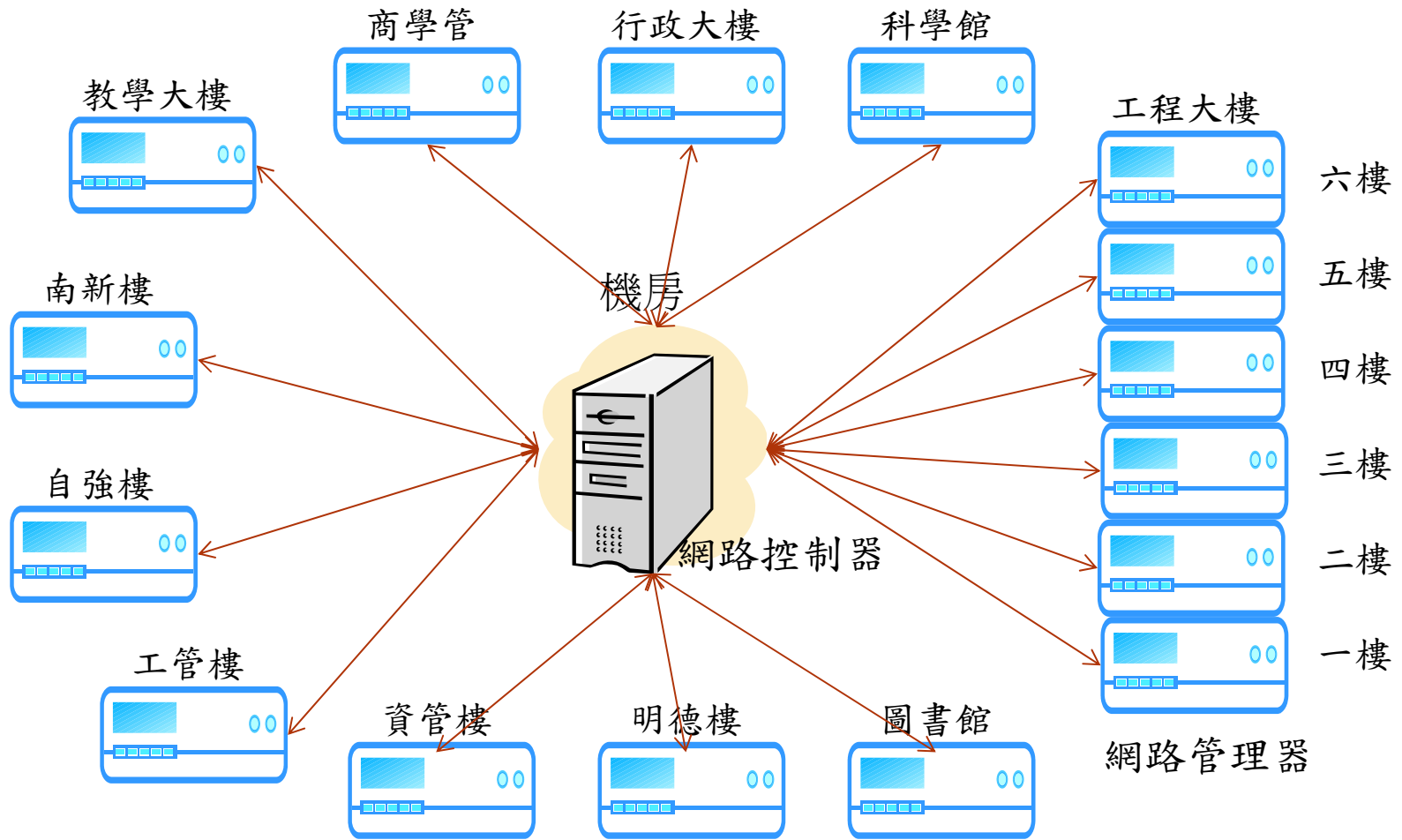
# Outline

- 網路架構
- 網路管理器
- 網路控制器
- 網路管理系統

# 網路架構



# 網路架構



# 網路管理器



# 網路管理器

- NAT 和 Bridge
- IP\_MAC對應
- L7 netfilter
- 頻寬管理

# NAT 和 Bridge

- NAT
  - iptables (Debian and Ubuntu)
  - echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip\_forward
  - iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s x.x.x.x/24 -j MASQUERADE
- Bridge
  - 安裝 Bridge-utils
    - ifconfig eth0 down
    - ifconfig eth0 0.0.0.0 promisc
    - ifconfig eth1 0.0.0.0 promisc
    - brctl addbr b0
    - brctl addif b0 eth0
    - brctl addif b0 eth1
    - brctl stp b0 on
    - ifconfig b0 up

# IP\_MAC對應

- iptables (Debian and Ubuntu)
  - iptables -A FORWARD -s x.x.x.x -m mac --mac-source xx:xx:xx:xx:xx:xx -j ACCEPT



# L7 netfilter

- 下載netfilter-layer7-v2.22.tar.gz
- 找合適的Kernel跟Iptables的Patch
  - 假設Kernel的版本是2.6.26，則選kernel-2.6.25-2.6.28-layer7-2.22.patch
- 把kernel-2.6.25-2.6.28-layer7-2.22.patch丟到kernel source code裡，執行 `patch -p1 < kernel-2.6.25-2.6.28-layer7-2.22.patch`
- make menuconfig，進去選擇 Networking->Networking Options->Network packet filtering framework->Core Netfilter Configuration->"layer7" match support
- Make，產生kernel image。
- 開始Patch iptables，把libxt\_layer7.c跟libxt\_layer7.man 拷貝到iptables-xxxxx/extensions/下面
- 執行configure `./configure --with-ksource= path_linux`  
path\_linux代表kernel source的資料夾

# L7 netfilter

- make compiler
- 當Kernel跟Iptables都Patch好了並且安裝好了。就可以開始用了
- 解開17-protocols-2009-05-28.tar.gz 裡面可以找到很多副檔名是.pat的檔案
- `cp 17-protocols-2009-05-28/protocols /etc/17protocols -rf`  
把pattern 拷貝到預設路徑下
- 開始執行
  - 在Router上封鎖MSN
    - `iptables -t mangle -I PREROUTING -m layer7 --l7dir /mnt/jffs2/ --l7proto msnmessenger -j DROP`
  - 封鎖TFTP
    - `iptables -I OUTPUT 1 -m layer7 --l7dir /mnt/jffs2/ --l7proto tftp -j DROP`
- 依此類推可以針對特定的Protocol來做特定的事，類似上DCSP，丟掉DROP或是接受ACCEPT

# 頻寬管理

- tc (Debian and Ubuntu)
  - tc qdisc add dev eth0 root handle 1: htb default 24
  - tc class add dev eth0 parent 1: classid 1:1 htb rate 10 Mbps ceil 20 Mbps
  - tc filter add dev eth0 parent 1: protocol ip handle 100 fw classid 1:1
  - iptables -t mangle -A PREROUTING -p tcp -m layer7 --l7proto msnmessenger -j MARK --set-mark 100

# 網路控制器

- 更新管理器設定檔
- iptables 流量收集
- Netflow 流量收集

## 更新管理器設定檔

- `ssh2_connect($controls_ip, 22)`
- `ssh2_auth_password($con, “帳號”, “密碼”)`
- `ssh2_scp_send($con, './bootsetup.sh',  
'/root/bootsetup.sh', 0655)`
- `ssh2_exec($con, "/root/bootsetup.sh")`

# iptables 流量收集

- `iptables -L FORWARD -vnx > temp`

```
Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 327 packets, 20815 bytes)
pkts    bytes target    prot opt in      out     source           destination
522     19261 ACCEPT    icmp -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0        limit: avg 1/sec burst 1
72130  18961343 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      163.22.250.1     0.0.0.0/0        MAC 00:0D:61:16:78:98
101407 113766503 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        163.22.250.1
37      2677 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      163.22.250.8     0.0.0.0/0        MAC 00:1F:D0:A7:69:9A
0        0 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        163.22.250.8
359     44567 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      163.22.250.9     0.0.0.0/0        MAC 00:1D:60:B2:F5:76
522     552294 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        163.22.250.9
431     56551 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      163.22.250.10    0.0.0.0/0        MAC E0:CB:4E:BB:50:61
292     36216 ACCEPT    all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        163.22.250.10
```

- `sscanf($buffer, "%d%d%s%s%s%s%s%s", $pkts, $bytes, $straget, $prot, $opt, $in, $out, $src, $des);`
- `iptables -t mangle -L FORWARD -vnx`

```
Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 18674429904 packets, 11654111426764 bytes)
pkts    bytes target    prot opt in      out     source           destination
562     70740 DROP      all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0        LAYER7 l7proto bittorrent
0        0 DROP      all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0        LAYER7 l7proto fasttrack
60      3853 DROP      all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0        LAYER7 l7proto edonkey
0        0 DROP      all  -- *      *      0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0        LAYER7 l7proto gnutella
```

# Netflow 流量收集

- Router 6509 和 6503
- /etc/init.d/nfdump
  - DATA\_BASE\_DIR="/var/cache/nfdump"
  - DAEMON\_ARGS="-w -D -t 60 -p 9995 -l \$DATA\_BASE\_DIR -P \$PIDFILE"
- nfdump -R /var/cache/nfdump -N

Date flow start	Duration	Proto	Src IP Addr:Port		Dst IP Addr:Port	Packets	Bytes	Flows
2011-09-27 16:30:18.643	0.000	17	163.22.244.61:17500	->	255.255.255.255:17500	1	147	1
2011-09-27 16:30:18.643	0.000	17	163.22.244.61:17500	->	163.22.244.255:17500	1	147	1
2011-09-27 16:30:18.659	0.000	17	10.100.88.249:3501	->	255.255.255.255:0	1	916	1
2011-09-27 16:30:18.659	0.000	17	10.100.88.249:3501	->	255.255.255.255:10001	1	916	1
2011-09-27 16:30:07.647	10.500	17	163.22.239.42:137	->	163.22.239.255:137	16	1248	1
2011-09-27 16:30:07.983	10.500	17	163.22.239.155:137	->	163.22.239.255:137	16	1248	1
2011-09-27 16:30:11.047	8.236	17	163.22.242.168:137	->	163.22.242.255:137	12	936	1
2011-09-27 16:30:19.475	0.000	17	10.100.233.99:138	->	10.100.233.255:138	1	232	1
2011-09-27 16:29:59.091	20.800	17	163.22.242.204:51586	->	10.100.242.153:161	3	318	1
2011-09-27 16:30:20.375	0.000	17	0.0.0.0:68	->	255.255.255.255:67	1	378	1
2011-09-27 16:30:20.555	0.000	17	163.22.242.10:51825	->	10.100.200.42:4001	1	36	1
2011-09-27 16:30:20.887	0.000	17	163.22.242.10:51828	->	10.100.200.7:4001	1	36	1

# 網路管理系統

- <http://ip.nkut.edu.tw/>